

APA Style and Formatting

Reference a chapter or article in an edited book

Author's last name(s) and initials followed by the year of publication in parentheses.

The first word in the book chapter is capitalized.

The editor is acknowledged and the title of the book is listed in italics after the chapter followed by the chapter's page numbers inside parentheses.

Hegel, R. K. (2003). Early methods of stress prevention. In S. Stone (Ed.), *Stress Prevention Across the Disciplines*, (pp. 154-164). Olympia, WA: Opal Press.

If the place of publication is not well-known, it is followed by a comma and the state's postal abbreviation. Well-known places such as New York and Chicago do not require the state listed. A colon separates the place of publication and the publisher.

The name of the publisher followed by a period completes the reference.

Reference an interview

- There are several acceptable examples that demonstrate how to reference an interview. To simplify the matter, you can list the interview as "personal communication" to signify a person-to-person conversation that took place either in person, on the telephone, or via e-mail. Or, if you like, you can specify exactly how the interview took place.

Interviewee's last name and first initial.

Form of personal communication.

Date or dates the conversation or exchange of information took place.

Roach, C. Personal Communication, September 23, 2003.

Roach, C. Telephone Interview, October 23 & 24, 2003.

Roach, C. Resonse to Electronic Mail Questionnaire, November 24, 2003.

For more information on other types of references and how to list them on the reference page, consult the APA manual.